CLAIMS:

1.   A catalyst precursor composition represented by the formula:

$$G_gA_nM_mL_p$$

wherein M is a metal from Groups 1 to 15 and the Lanthanide series of the Periodic
Table of the Elements;

g is an integer equal to or greater than 1;
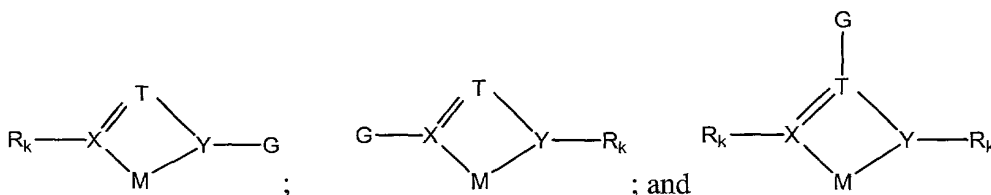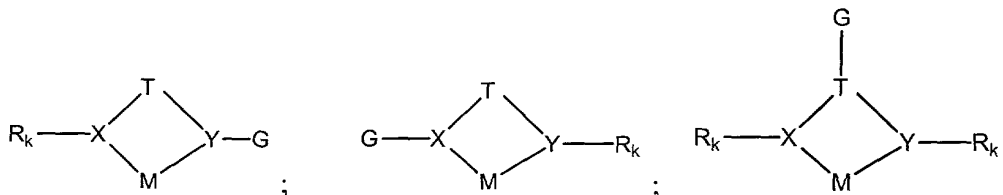
m is an integer equal to or greater than 2;

each L is a monovalent, bivalent, or trivalent anionic ligand;

p is an integer equal to or greater than 1;

n is an integer equal to or greater than 2;

G is a spacing group that is capable of bonding to at least two A substituents; and

at least one A is selected from the following catalytically active ligands:

wherein T is a bridging group containing 2 or more bridging atoms;

R is selected from bulky and non-bulky substituents with respect to X, Y, or
both X and Y, and

k is an integer that will vary to satisfy the oxidation state of but will range
from about 1 to 3.

2. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein each L is independently a monovalent, bivalent, or trivalent anionic ligand containing from about 1 to 50 non-hydrogen atoms, and is independently selected from the group consisting of halogen containing groups; hydrogen; alkyl; aryl; alkenyl; alkylaryl; arylalkyl; hydrocarboxy; amides, phosphides; sulfides; silyalkyls; diketones; borohydrides; and carboxylates.

3. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 2 wherein each L is independently selected from alkyl, arylalkyl, and halogen containing groups and contains from about 1 to 20 non-hydrogen atoms.

4. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein G is selected from alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic (both heteroalkyl and heteroaryl), alkylaryl, arylalkyl.

5. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 4 wherein G contains from about 1 to 20 non-hydrogen atoms.

6. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein G contains from about 1 to 50 non-hydrogen atoms.

7. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein R is a non-bulky substituent that has relatively low steric hindrance with respect to X or Y and is selected from the group consisting of straight and branched chain alkyl groups.

8. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 7 wherein R is a C_1 to C_{30} alkyl group.

9. The catalyst precursor composition of claim 8 wherein R is a C_1 to C_{20} alkyl group.

10.   The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein R is a bulky substituent with respect to X or Y and is selected from alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, polymeric, and inorganic ring structures.
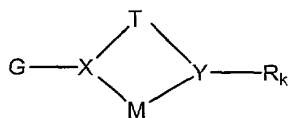
11.   The catalyst precursor composition of claim 10 wherein R is a bulky substituent and contains 3 to 30 non-hydrogen atoms.

12.   The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein M is selected from Groups 3 to 7 of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

13.   The catalyst precursor composition of claim 1 wherein A is represented by:

$$R_k - X \overset{T}{\underset{M}{\diamond}} Y - G$$
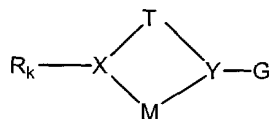
14.   The catalyst precursor of claim 1 wherein A is represented by:

$$G - X \overset{T}{\underset{M}{\diamond}} Y - R_k$$

15.   A catalyst composition comprising:

a) a catalyst precursor composition represented by the formula:

$$G_g A_n M_m L_p$$

wherein M is a metal from Groups 1 to 15 and the Lanthanide series of the Periodic
    Table of the Elements;

g is an integer equal to or greater than 1;
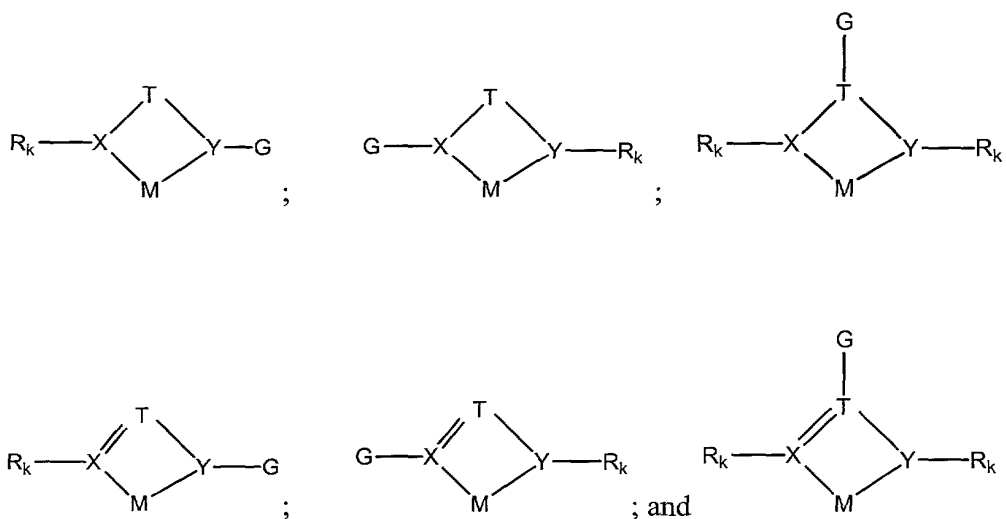
m is an integer equal to or greater than 2;

each L is a monovalent, bivalent, or trivalent anionic ligand;

p is an integer equal to or greater than 1;

n is an integer equal to or greater than 2;

G is a spacing group that is capable of bonding to at least two A substituents; and

at least one A is selected from the following catalytically active ligands:

wherein T is a bridging group containing 2 or more bridging atoms;

R is selected from bulky and non-bulky substituents with respect to X, Y, or

both X and Y; and

k is an integer that will vary to satisfy the oxidation state of but will range

from about 1 to 3.

16.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein T is selected from:
wherein the X and Y substituents are included for convenience.

17.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein each L is independently a
monovalent, bivalent, or trivalent anionic ligand containing from about 1 to 50 non-
hydrogen atoms, and is independently selected from the group consisting of halogen
containing groups; hydrogen; alkyl; aryl; alkenyl; alkylaryl; arylalkyl; hydrocarboxy;
amides, phosphides; sulfides; silyalkyls; diketones; borohydrides; and carboxylates.

18.   The catalyst composition of claim 17 wherein each L is independently selected from alkyl, arylalkyl, and halogen containing groups and contains from about 1 to 20 non-hydrogen atoms.

19.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein G is selected from alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic (both heteroalkyl and heteroaryl), alkylaryl, arylalkyl.

20.   The catalyst composition of claim 19 wherein G contains from about 1 to 50 non-hydrogen atoms.

21.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein R is a non-bulky substituent that has relatively low steric hindrance with respect to X or Y and is selected from the group consisting of straight and branched chain alkyl groups.

22.   The catalyst composition of claim 21 wherein R is a C_1 to C_{30} alkyl group.

23.   The catalyst composition of claim 22 wherein R is a C_1 to C_{20} alkyl group.

24.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein R is a bulky substituent with respect to X or Y and is selected from alkyl, alkenyl, cycloalkyl, heterocyclic, alkylaryl, arylalkyl, polymeric, and inorganic ring structures.

25.   The catalyst composition of claim 24 wherein R is a bulky substituent and contains 3 to 30 non-hydrogen atoms.

26.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein M is selected from Groups 3 to 7 of the Periodic Table of the Elements.

27.   The catalyst composition of claim 15 wherein A is represented by:

$$R_k - X \overset{\displaystyle T}{\diagup} Y - G$$
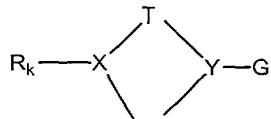
28.   The catalyst composition of claim 16 wherein A is represented by:

$$G - X \overset{\displaystyle T}{\diagup} Y - R_k$$